

**4E2149****4E2149**

**B. Tech. IV Semester (Mian/Back) Examination - 2012**  
**Electrical & Electronics Engineering**  
**4EX2 Digital Electronics**  
**BM, EX, EC, EI**

**Time : 3 Hours**

**Maximum Marks : 80**  
**Min. Passing Marks : 24**

**Instructions to Candidates:**

*Attempt any five questions. Selecting one question from each unit. All questions carry equal marks. (Schematic diagrams must be shown wherever necessary. Any data you feel missing may suitably be assumed and stated clearly. Units of quantities used/calculated must be stated Clearly).*

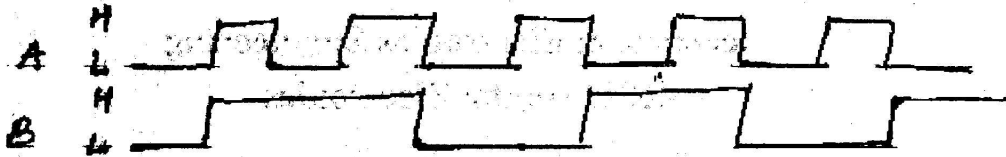
**Unit - I**

1. a) Find the 9's complement of the following decimal numbers 4526.075
- b) Add + 40.75 to - 40.75 using the 12 - bit 2's complement arithmetic
- c) Convert  $(378.93)_{10}$  to octal
- d) Convert  $(1011011011)_2$  to Hexadecimal
- e) Convert  $(756.603)_8$  to Hexadecimal
- f) Add -25 to + 14 using the 8 - bit 1 's complement method
- g) Convert  $(2598.675)_{10}$  to Hexadecimal
- h) Subtract the octal number's :  $3006.05 - 2657.16$  (2×8=16)

**OR**

- a) Subtraction in XS - 3 code :  $267 - 175$  (2)
- b) Gray code conversion  $(527)_8$  (2)
- c) Subtraction in 8421 code using the 10 's complement method  $206.40 - 507.60$  (2)

- d) Waveform A and B shown in fig. are applied to a 2 - input NAND, X - NOR, X - OR. Determine the output waveform's (6)



- e) - Solve this  $(a+b+cd)(\bar{a}+b)(\bar{a}+b+c)$  (4)

### Unit - II

2. a) Write short notes on interfacing of various logic families.  
 b) With the help of neat circuit diagram explain the working of two input TTL NAND gate  
 c) Determine the fan - out the circuit of figure. Also find its noise margin.

(6+4+6)

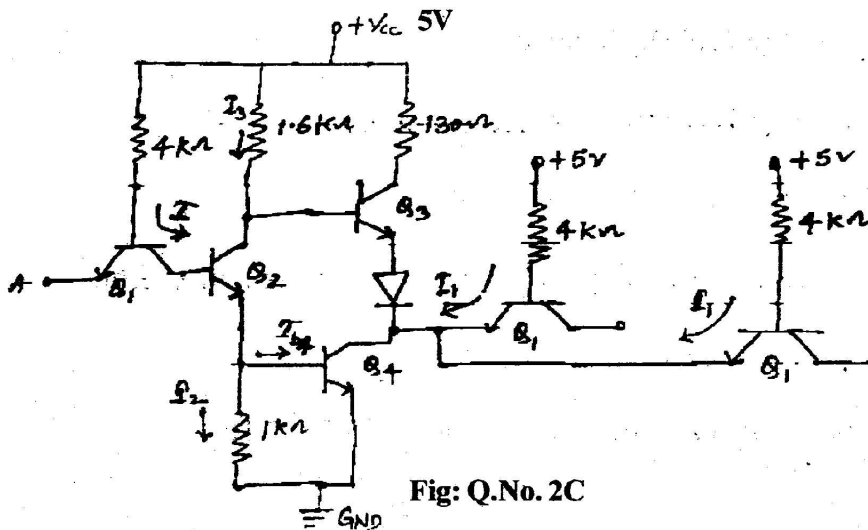


Fig: Q.No. 2C

OR

- a) Compare different logic families.  
 b) Draw in CMOS NAND, NOR, Inverter gate

- c) Explain Totem pole arrangement in TTL. What is the advantage and disadvantage of totem pole arrangement. (6+5+5)

**Unit - III**

3. Solve by K - map and Realized by the NAND Gate.

a)  $f(A, B, C, D) = ABC\bar{D} + \bar{A}BCD + \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C} + \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{D} + A\bar{C} + \bar{A}\bar{B}C + \bar{B}$

b) Solve by K - map and Realized by the NOR Gates.

$f(A, B, C, D) = \pi M(1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15)$  (8+8)

**OR**

a) Minimize the following switching function using Quine - Mc Clusky method and realize using NOR/NAND gates.  $f(A, B, C, D) = \Sigma(0, 2, 4, 6, 9, 11, 13, 14, 15)$

b) Minimize the following expression using variable Enter Map  $f = \Sigma(\bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C}\bar{D} + \bar{A}\bar{B}C\bar{D} + ABCD + \bar{A}\bar{B}CD + \bar{A}\bar{B}C\bar{D})$ . (8+8)

**Unit - IV**

4. a) Design 4 bit carry look ahead adder.

b) Design a binary to gray and gray to binary decoder Circuits. (8+8)

**OR**

a) Implement the following function 16:1 multiplexer  $f(A, B, C, D) = \Sigma m(0, 1, 3, 4, 6, 8, 10, 11, 12, 15)$

b) Design a BCD to 7 - Segment code converter circuit. Assume 7 segment display available are of common anode type (8+8)

**Unit - V**

5. a) What do you understand by race around condition? How it's overcome in master slave J - K flip - flop.

b) Explain the operation of various type of shift register. (8+8)

**OR**

a) Draw the 4 - bit a synchronous BCD ripple counter using any suitable flip - flop and Explain the output changes with each clock pulses.

b) Design a type T counter that goes through states 0, 3, 5, 6, 0, ..... Is the counter self - starting? (8+8)